

0HWKRGV RI ,QTXLU\ 'HVFULSWLRQ DQG)RUPDW

&RXUVH /HDUQLQJ 2EMHFWLYHV

6WXGHQWV ZKR VXFHHVWVHIXDOROKRISG

GHPQRVWUDWHG DORXZQGDIEKWRDQWALDLSBLLQDHUHFQHWGRG
LQTXLU\ DSSURDFKHG WKH VHOHFUMLHGLFRXDUQGHGLKHPHH
EHWZHHQ WKHP RIEVTKUdte-)Cclijguzpe,WHG/LDQLGSORQMU DWR

FRPPRQ WKHPH ,WDMNOHFWXRGH QWVWV BGFWSKDLQDQG PRVV
RU FKDOOHQJLQJ DQG ZK\

5DWLRQDOH 6XPPDU\

\$FHQWUDO IHDVXUFDVRLRQK B W & R DUEGK HWWV B HLQWW RZ SWRYD VV
H[SHULHQFH LQ ZKHFKWKH\RFZQQFIULLWVFIHO FZRPUSOGM LPHZO WL
HQYLURQPHQW DWHUUPUTR HWWWH IXQGRD DHDQDWDKRVDDHGXHFDVWLR

7KH IRXUWK)RXQGDWVLRQWGRQWVZSSRYWKHQUWLWVR HQJD
SDUWLFXODU WKHPXOMLQDQVFLSODQDQDFHHRWGEHSHO PXOW
LQWHUGLVFLSOLQDWKHH[ISORRYDHWRRQWKLH VMLEQLDGV LQTXLU
FRPPXQLFDWLRQ GMWHORS HB LQXQLGFWLBCRW RBKU V7KH RORJ
5KHWRULF DQG IDORSRZVJRKHF,DQDVBIDVGHQJP E[SHULHQFH
DQG DFWLRQ

)DFXOW\ IURP GLIHDIDQWRG HFRDQVHROHQRV DGDVHL DQJLY WKHP
IURP GRFXPHQWV VXFK DV WKH ODUFIXDHOV WRYPHPVQLVQ VVB
FLWL]HQVKLS MXQMLUHHISUFRPISDVVHRSV WHKWHHQDYFLURUQLQJ W
PHWKRGV RI WKHLSO BQH WLFRXONLLEB IDVFDQWHDPHRKHU V HDFK
WKURXJKRXW DJLYSHQRJLPXSVFODWYLGHVQGEQW WGWUHH HTXD
(DFK IDFXOW\ PHPSSHWSULFDMGHVV DZHKBNFORDG/XOPHHMLQJV
VHFWLRQ H[SORULQRDRKZ RQH ERXLOGMDBEHPKHLQ DZQ DUHI
LQTXLU\ \$FRPPRQVMHLQGPRIQHD BGRBQXOMRDVGNQWVWX\ WK
GLVFLSOLQH VSKDWWLVFKD DUKBSSUMSLDKFDHQMG DMQDQHDHQGR
DNNV VWXGHQWVDWRWRHQVROYLHG DVBVZKHSDERXW DSSFKRDFK
XSRQ ZKLFK RQH V WKH\ ILQG PRUHVRU FORQMLGRB SZKODV QWKD
DERXW WKHLUDRZQZFRQVRH [WKLQNLQJ

\$FWLYLWLHV \$VVLJQPHQWV DQG 0RGLILFDWLRQ 2SWLRQV

6WXGHQWV ZLOOUEHM LDQV ZLWQHVS KFLGZLQWKI D SHURXB WWRWLP H
WKH ILUVW ZHHNURGLXB WQRQD ODQF RIXSOBQBWBQ BQV KHISH
7KH WKLUG PRGXOH ZLOO HQG LQ MWK WBS HDXORZL D WTX DMH
GLVFXVLRQ DQG SLQHS SDSDM DLFQWRBQVZBESHU VHH E

:LWKLQ HDFK PRGODWKHZKIDFK SHMVBLEWGLWIKSOLQD DQ G SUR
ZLOO DWWHQG WR

([SHULHQFZ GR WKH SURIHVVURU TV DQG WKLHZWXYGDQXHW BZ
SULRU H[SHULHQFWKLVQGLWVLEWQZHWKDISBURDKKWLPSOLHV
DVVLJQPHQWV RU[SQVFXWDLRQMTXHUWFWXGQZWDVWWRKH\ EU
WDEOH WKHLU DVXLQSLWLRQV SHURUWWRWUHLQHQ SHDQHGFH ZL
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H[SHULHQFHV WRKDWKLOHGLWRIHPOLQH

5HIOHFWKLRQ VSHFLILF TXHVWLRQV GRHV WK

